Alderman& Company®

Aerospace and Defense Investment Bankers Representing Middle Market Sellers Since 2001

AVIATION WEEK NETWORK

Commercial Aviation Suppliers Conference

Beverly Hills March 2, 2022

Mergers & Acquisitions Activity

Impact on Suppliers

AGENDA

- I. Our Sources of Data
- II. The Data
- III. What the Data Tells Us
- IV. How this Impacts You

The following is a partial list of some of our past work, as of February 27, 2022

- · Public disclosures made on select transactions; click the bold text for details
- · Numerous transactions are excluded from the list below, for privacy reasons

Aerox Oxygen Aerotron AirPower

AGC Incorporated

Accessory Technologies

Corporation

Acorn Growth Equity Capital

Aviation Repair Technologies

College Airways

Commuter Air Technologies

Dixie Aerospace Dyna Empire

Dynamic Signals

ESCO

Electro-Optical Industries

Firan Technology Group

Fortress Capital

GenMech Aerospace

Goodrich Corporation

HBV Capital

Hoffman Engineering

Hughes Bros. Aircrafters

John Hassal Kratz Wilde

LCR Embedded Systems

Leading Edge Aviation Services

Marathon Asset Management

Mason Capital

Metalcraft Technologies

Nasco Aircraft Brake

Orn Capital

Perfect Point PHS/MWA

Phyre Technologies

Precision Machine Works

Quest Aviation

Rada Electronic Industries

Reimer & Rosenthal Ritchie Capital S & L Aerospace Safire Aircraft

Sandell Asset Management

Shaw Aero Devices

Soundair Aftermarket

Soundair Repair

Strategic Value Partners

TecoMetrix TL Investments

Transaero CAL

Ultimate Aircraft
Universal Aerospace

UFC Aerospace

Valair Aviation VSMPO

Wynnefield Capital

Zolo Technologies

Sources of Data



Publicly available data, via subscription

Alderman & Company®

Transaction experience





III. Exclusively M&A

IV. Exclusively Sell-Side



William Alderman President



Brian Ansbigian Senior Associate



Kevin Gould Managing Director, Aerospace



Ryan Kirby Associate



Bruce Andrews Managing Director, Defense



Alexander Camaev Analyst

Client Demographics

Clients by Business Model

Manufacturer	Services —	—— Distributor ——	— Other —
44%	32%	15%	9%

Clients by Sector

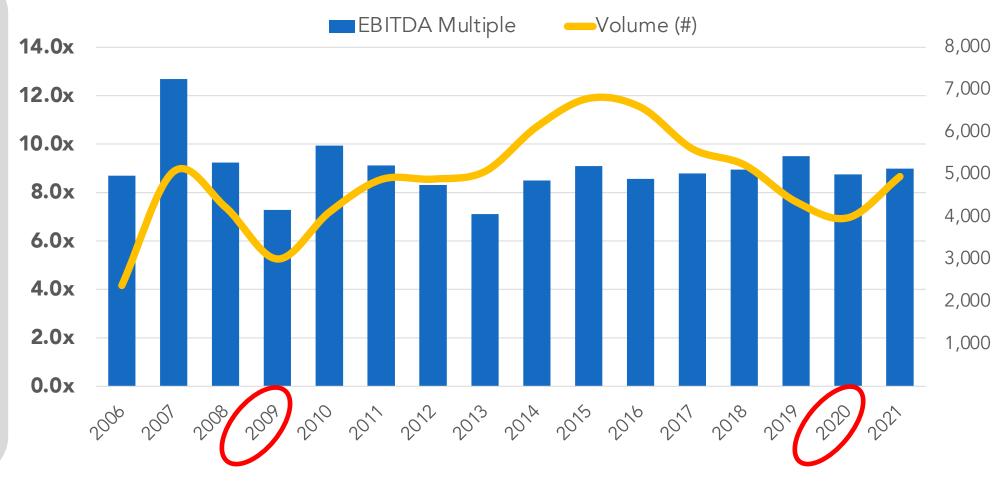


Clients by Geography



M&A - All Industries

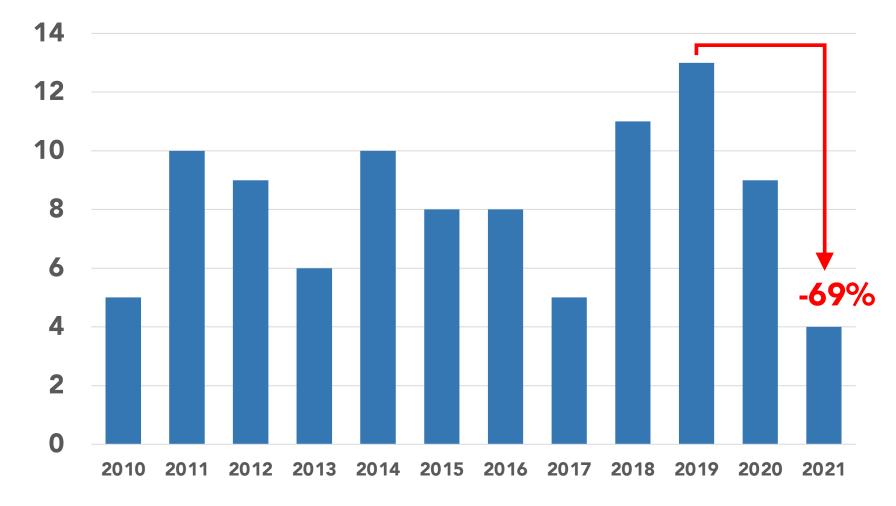
- COVID-19 had a limited impact on overall M&A
- Values and volume fell further in the Great Recession



Source: PitchBook. All announced M&A deals, all sizes, all industries

M&A Volume - Commercial Aviation

- Commercial
 Aviation <u>Volume</u>
 Fell by 69%
 (number of disclosed deals)
- A direct result of COVID-19 and the drop in passenger traffic and industry revenues



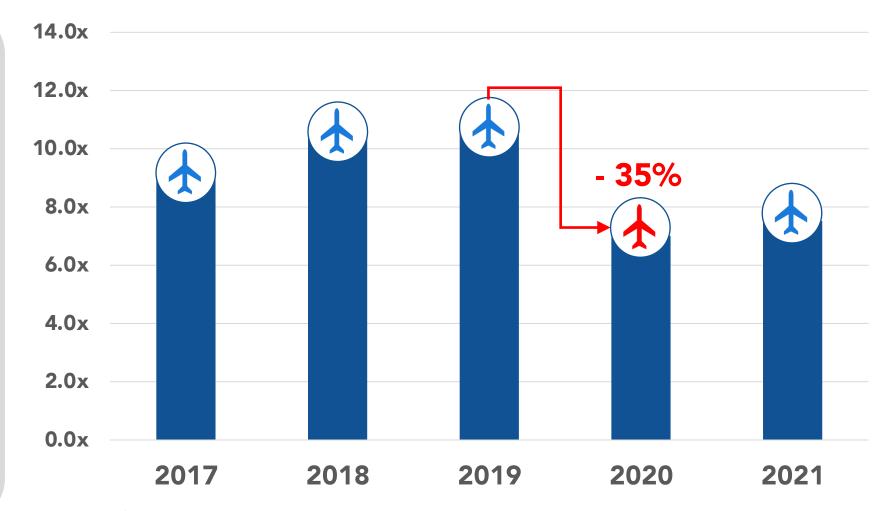
Source: PitchBook. All private middle market Commercial Aviation M&A deals with disclosed financial information.



What was the change in the average EBITDA multiple, due to COVID-19, for middle market commercial aviation suppliers?

M&A Multiples - Commercial Aviation

- Commercial
 Aviation private
 multiples fell 35% in 2020
- A direct result of COVID-19 and the drop in passenger traffic and industry revenues



Source: PitchBook. All announced Commercial Aviation M&A , private companies, < \$250 million transaction value







When will multiples return to Pre-Pandemic levels, for middle market commercial aviation suppliers?

Example: Value of HEICO

- Public Markets react much faster than private markets
 - Because public investors trade daily
 - Whereas private prices are only set when entire companies are acquired
- As one example,
 HEICO its value has recovered from decline in 2020 due to COVID-19



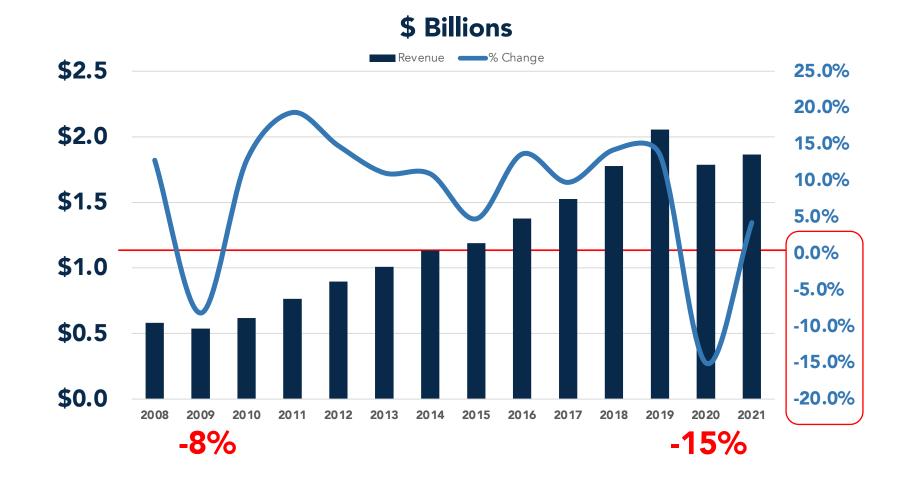
Source: **PitchBook**. HEI closing prices 2008 – February 25, 2022

Example: HEICO Revenue Since 2008

Heico's value is up....

....Because earnings are recovering

...Because revenues are recovering



Source: **PitchBook**. HEI annual revenue as reported in SEC Filings.







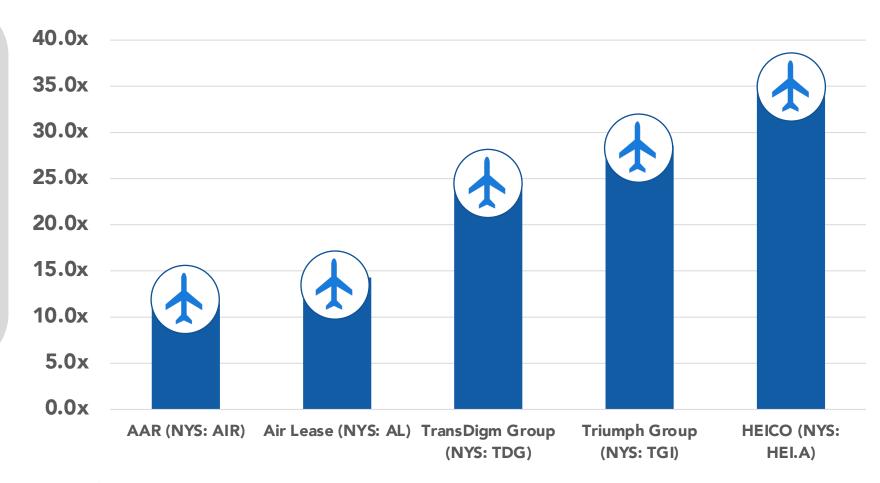
What is HEICO's **Current EBITDA** Multiple, on a trailing year basis?

Public Trading Multiples Commercial Aviation

Multiples for public companies are back to pre-pandemic levels

Average players: ~13X

Top Tier: 25X+



Source: **PitchBook**. As of close February 25, 2022

Commentary on UAM Multiples

- Over \$6.3 Billion raised in last 12months
- EBITDA Multiples are literally infinite
- Technically they cannot be calculated for any of these deals because none of these businesses generate earnings yet

	Deal	Deal Size	EBITDA
Company	Date 🖵	(\$Millions)	Multiple 🖵
BETA Technologies	05/24/21	\$426	Negative
Blade Urban Air Mobility (NAS: BLDI	05/07/21	\$365	Negative
Eve (Air)	12/21/21	\$542	Negative
Joby Aviation (NYS: JOBY)	08/12/21	\$2,435	Negative
Paragon VTOL Aerospace	06/17/21	\$1,000	Negative
Skyryse	10/25/21	\$200	Negative
Vertical Aerospace (NYS: EVTL)	10/27/21	\$594	Negative
Volocopter	03/03/21	\$243	Negative
Wisk	01/24/22	\$450	Negative
XTI Aircraft	09/22/21	\$100	Negative

\$6,355

Source: PitchBook. Select UAM announced investments since March 2, 2021



When will Private company multiples recover for middle market commercial aviation suppliers?

Idiosyncrasies of Multiples

Multiples data in a vacuum can be misleading

What this means to Suppliers

M&A Activity will increase as the recovery accelerates

- Tier 1 activity very limited
- Tier 2 moderate activity
- Tier 3 will become very active

Most of the acquired Tier 3 competitors will become **stronger**

- Expansion of Sales & Marketing
- Purchase new PP&E
- Expand customer LTAs
- Increased focus on Lean
- Some will become weaker due to mismanagement buyer integration

What this means to Buyers

As the recovery accelerates

- Deal Flow will increase as the recovery continues
- Multiples will <u>seem</u> to decrease (see slide 14)
- Prices will increase

Deal Flow Will Increase As Prices Rise

What this means to Sellers

As the recovery accelerates

- Your Revenue will increase
- Your Earnings will increase
- Your Selling Price will increase
- Your Multiple may actually decline

"You can retire with money; you can't retire on a multiple"



Will M&A activity increase in the second half of 2022, in the middle market of the commercial aviation supply chain?

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